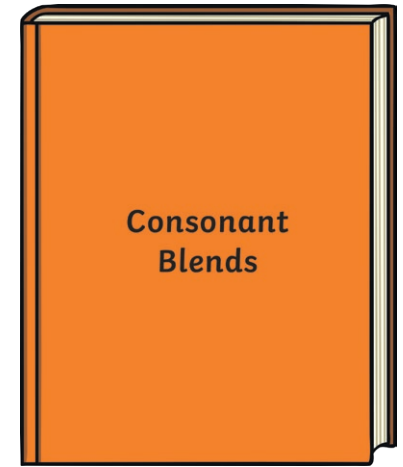
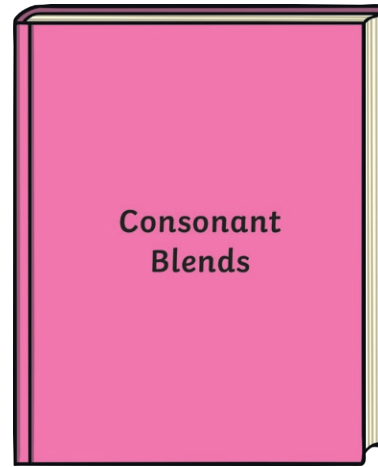
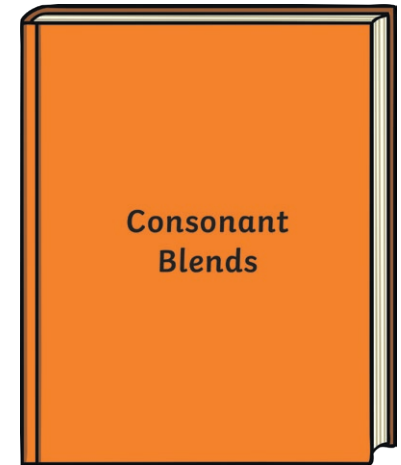
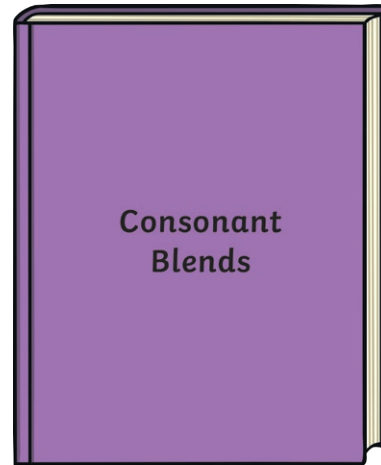




cream

star

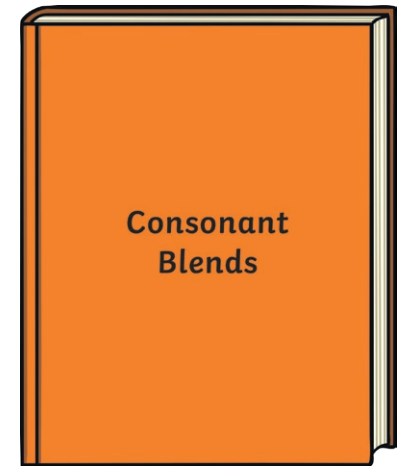
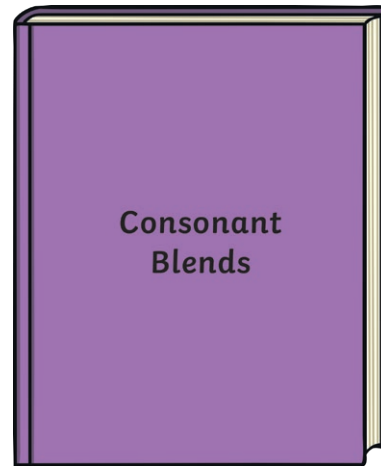
spear



clowns

handstands

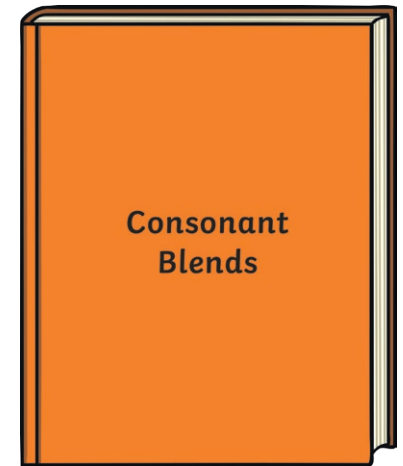
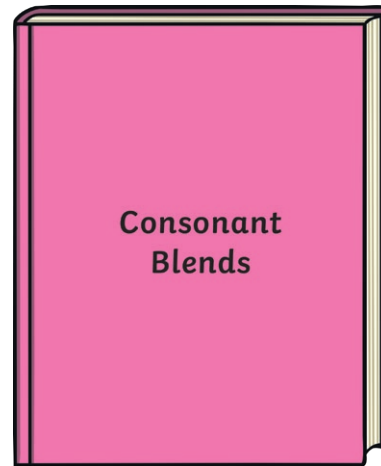
helper



desktop

think

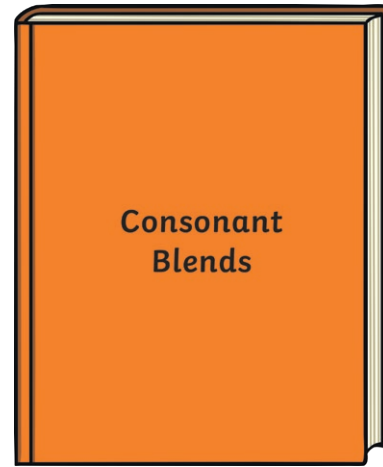
street



sport

burnt

boost



best

joint